



**THE ASAN INSTITUTE  
for POLICY STUDIES**

Asan Nuclear Policy  
and Technology Center

**UNSCR 1540  
and Peace and Security in Northeast Asia  
- UNSCR 1540 Committee Expert Group meeting -**

**SHIN Chang-Hoon  
The Asan Institute for Policy Studies  
Director of Asan Nuclear Policy and Technology Center**

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- Who and What we are
- Asan Daily Poll on the South Korean public's perception on North Korea's provocations
- UNSCR 1540 in Northeast Asia
- Q&A

# MISSION STATEMENT

THE ASAN INSTITUTE  
for POLICY STUDIES



The Asan Institute for Policy Studies is an independent and non-partisan think-tank with the mandate to undertake policy-relevant researches to foster domestic, regional and international environments that are conducive to peace and the stability on the Korean peninsula and Korean reunification.

# ASAN NUCLEAR POLICY AND TECHNOLOGY CENTER (ANPTC)

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- Established in June 2012

<http://www.asaninst.org/center/eng/index.php?c=ANPTC>

- NSGEG (Nuclear Security Governance Experts Group): established in collaboration with the Stanley Foundation and PSG in August 2012, <http://www.nsggeg.org/>
- Asan Nuclear Forum 2013 (19-20 Feb 2013): <http://www.asannuclearforum.org/>
- NSGEG roll-out events at the Hague and Vienna (March, 2013)  
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9ThZJapjO0E>
- FMWG international partner (22 May 2013)
- Knowledge Summit (NGO summit): co-organizer of the official side event for the Hague Nuclear Security Summit 2014

# PUBLIC OPINION STUDIES CENTER

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The Public Opinion Studies Center at the Asan Institute conducts public opinion surveys on a range of issues vital to South Korea's security, politics, and culture. Its reports are distributed around the world to government, media, and analysts and it is quickly becoming one of the most trusted sources for public opinion analysis in South Korea.



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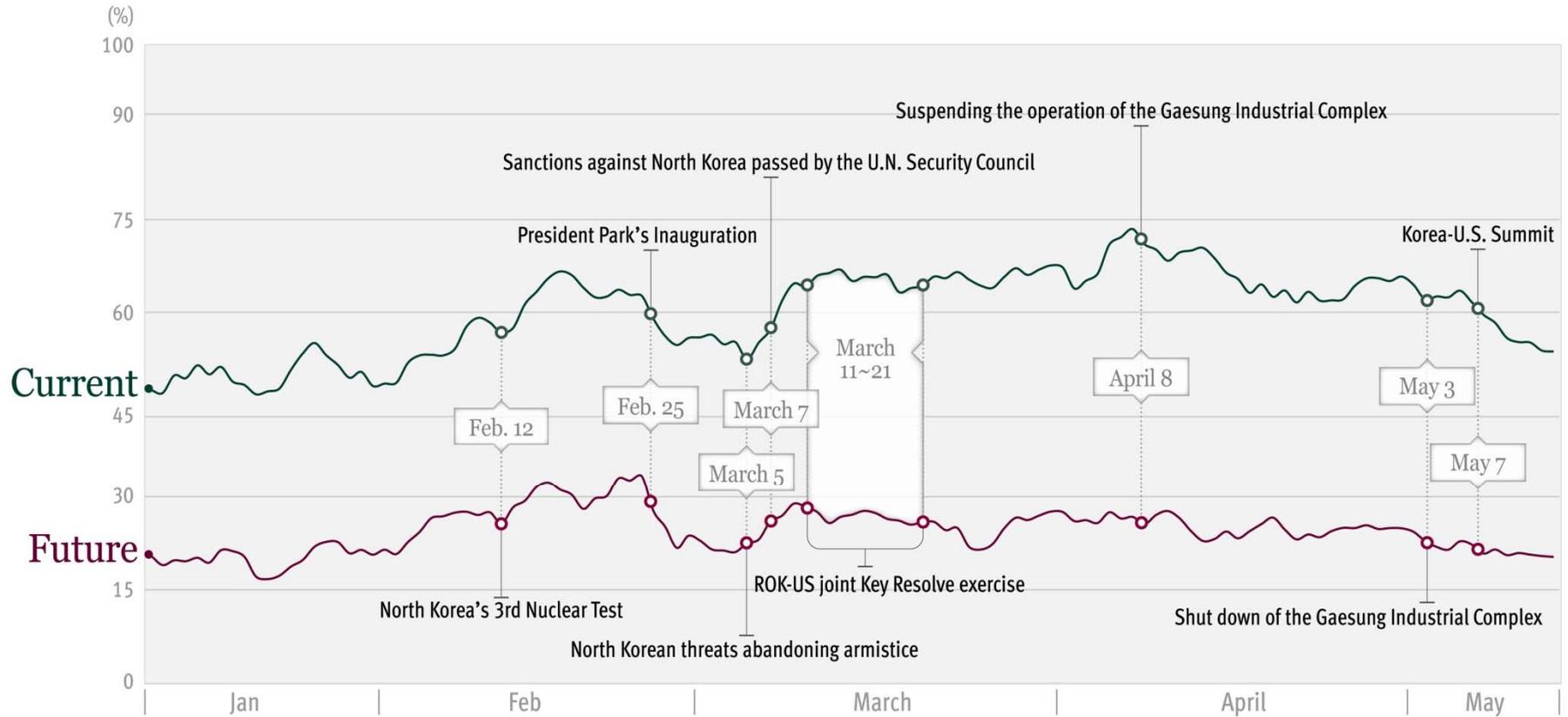
# ASAN DAILY SURVEY

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- The survey uses the three-day rolling average, and employs RDD for mobile and landline phones.
- The sample size for each is 1,000.
- The margin of error is  $\pm 3.1\%$  at the 95% confidence level.

# NEGATIVE PERCEPTIONS OF NATIONAL SECURITY: January to May 2013



## Threat Perception of North Korea's 3rd Nuclear Test

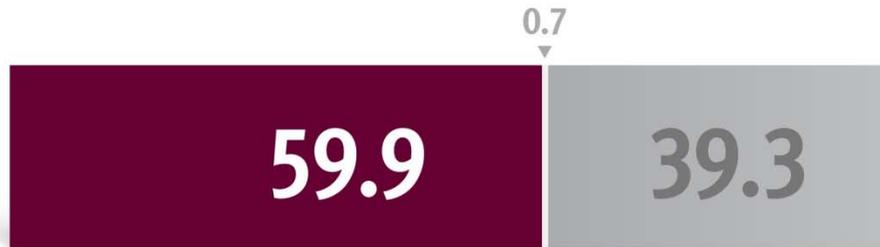
—“—  
Do you feel threatened by North Korea's nuclear test?  
—”—

LEGEND

● Support ● Oppose ● Don't Know

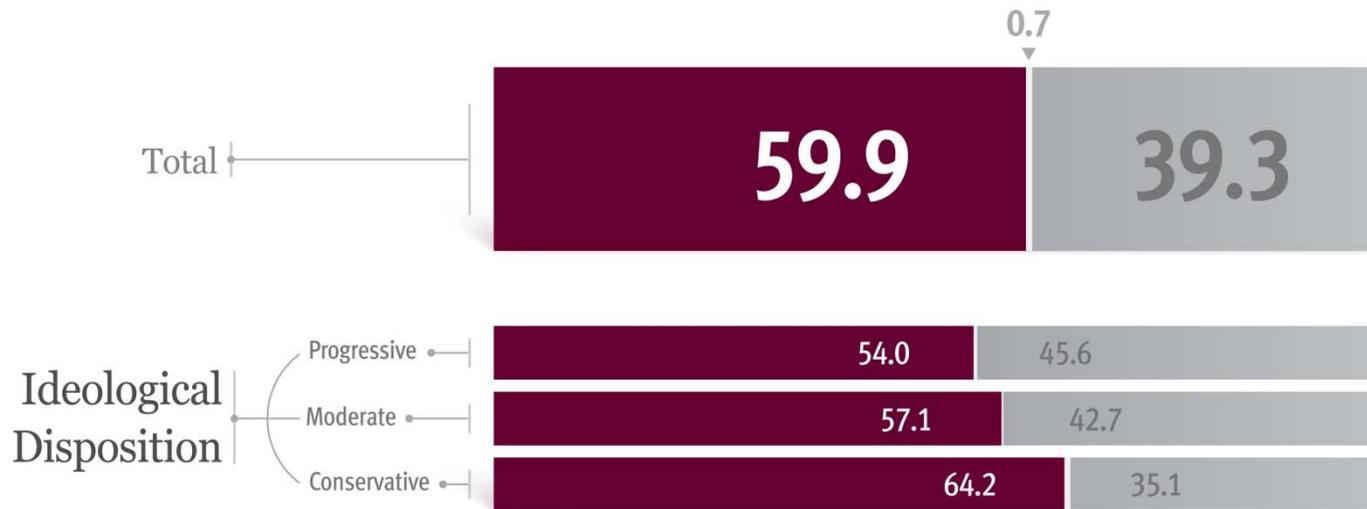
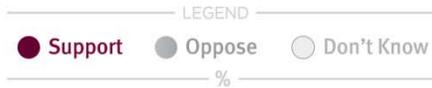
%

Total



## Threat Perception of North Korea's 3rd Nuclear Test

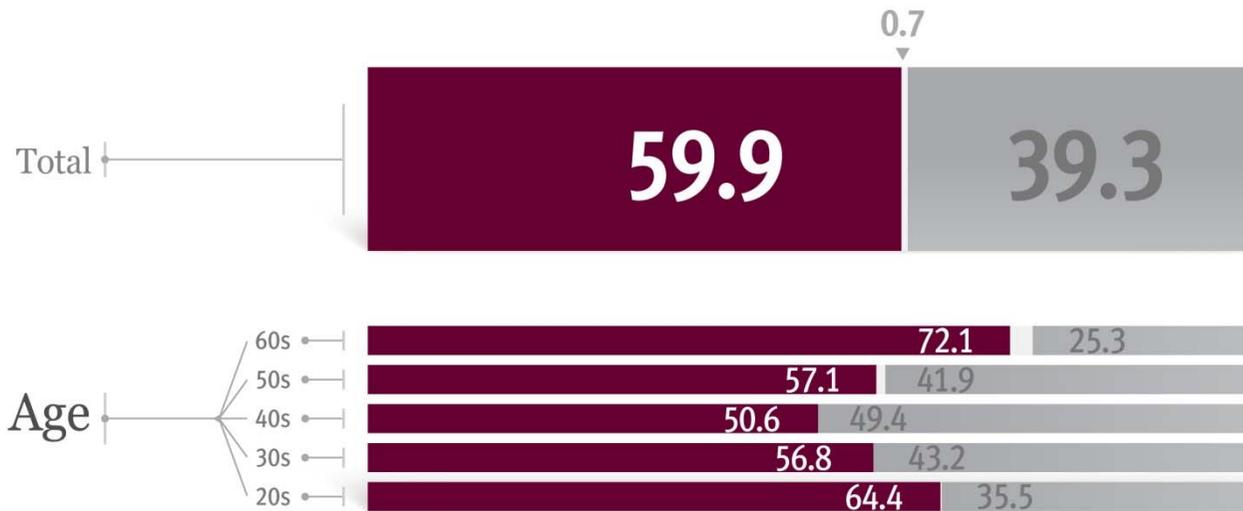
Do you feel threatened by North Korea's nuclear test?



## Threat Perception of North Korea's 3rd Nuclear Test

Do you feel threatened by North Korea's nuclear test?

LEGEND  
 ● Support ● Oppose ○ Don't Know  
 %



## Opinions on South Korean Government Response

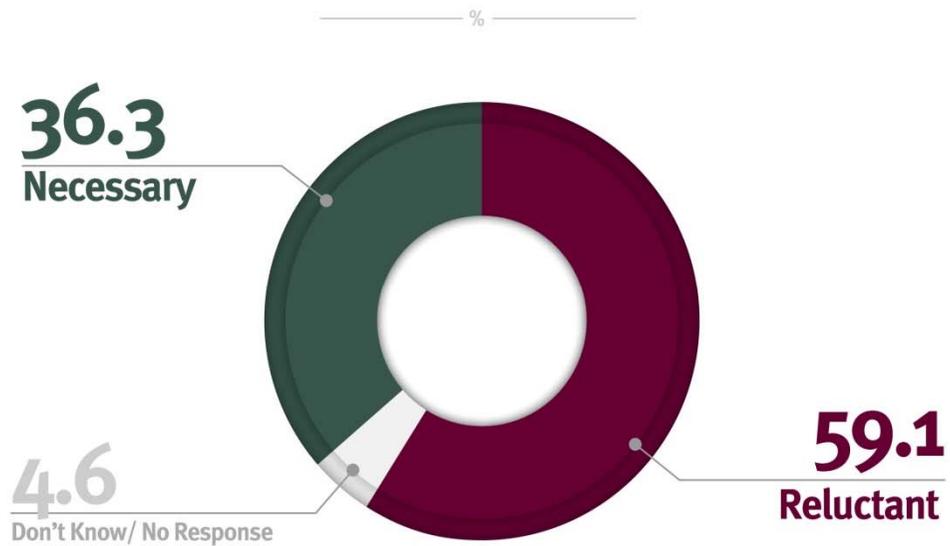
—“—  
What stance should South Korea take in responding to North Korea’s nuclear test?  
—”—

—%—



## Preemptive Strike on Nuclear Test Site

—“—  
In responding to the nuclear Threat of North Korea,  
What do you think of a preemptive strike on North Korea’s nuclear test site?  
—”—



## South Korean Nuclear Weapons Program

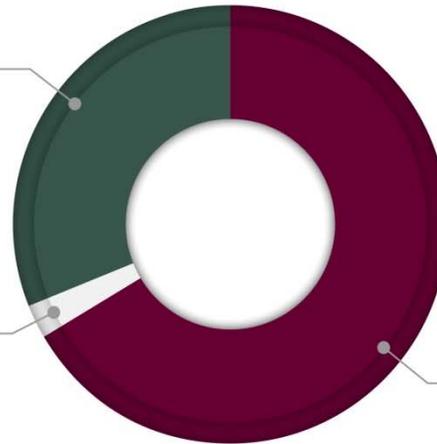
—“—  
Do you think South Korea should develop nuclear weapons?  
—”—

—%—

**31.1**  
Oppose

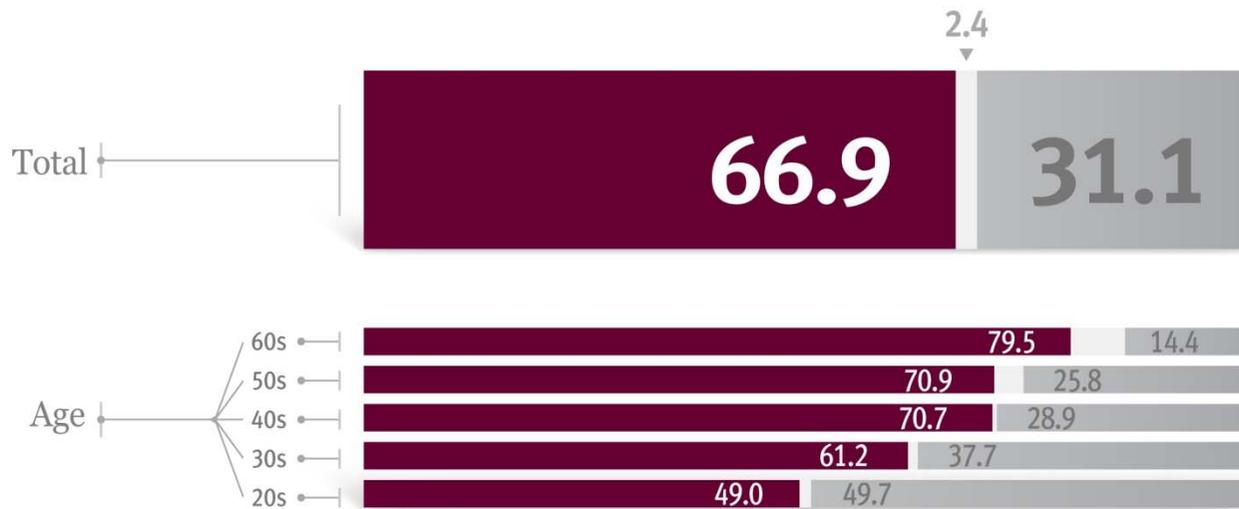
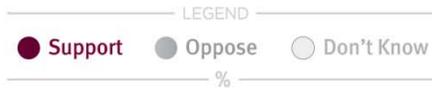
**2.4**  
Don't Know

**66.5**  
Support



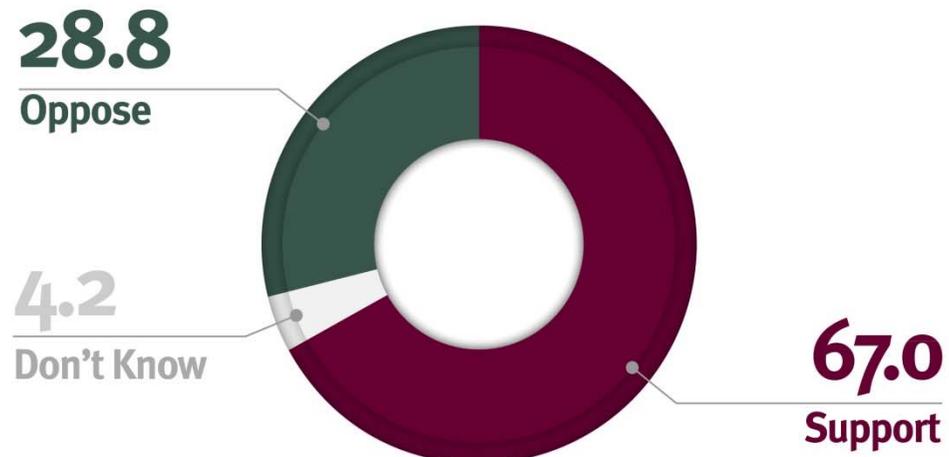
## South Korean Nuclear Weapons Program

Do you think South Korea should develop nuclear weapons?



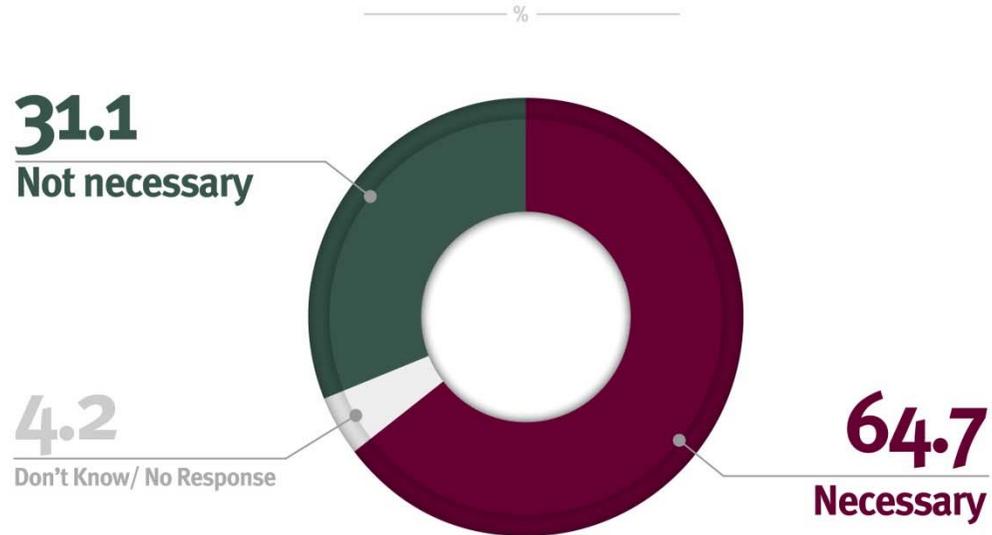
## Tactical Nuclear Weapons

—“—  
Do you support or oppose the return of U.S. tactical nuclear weapons to South Korea?  
—”—



## Necessity of ROK-Japan Military Cooperation

“  
Is military cooperation between South Korea and Japan, such as GSOMIA,  
Necessary to better deal with the nuclear threat posed by North Korea?  
”



## Missile Defense

—“—  
Which of the following do you most agree with regarding missile defense?  
—”—

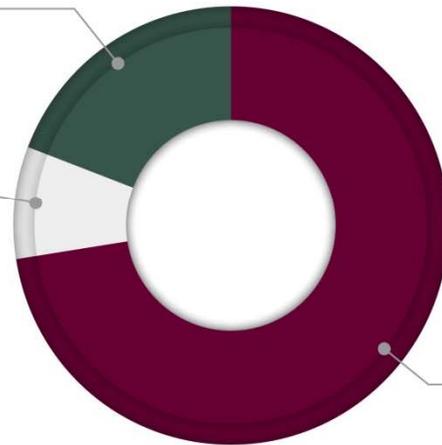
—%—

**18.9**

Participate in U.S. MD System

**2.4**

Don't Know/ No Response

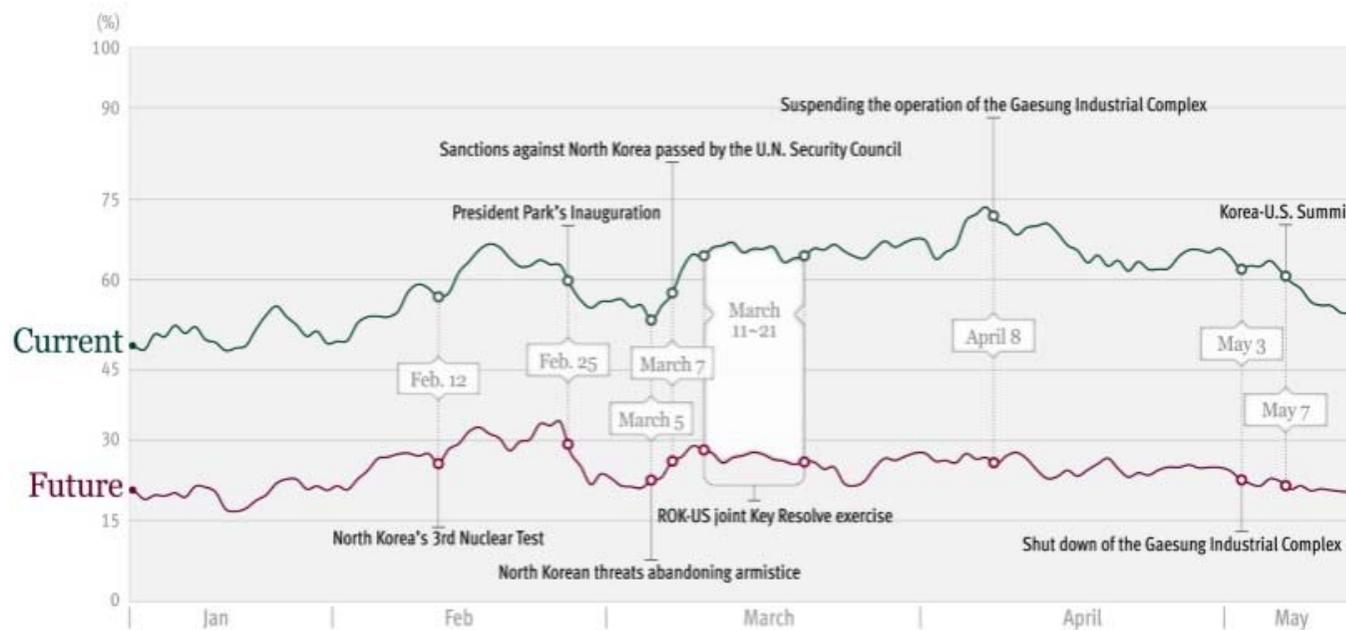


**72.5**

Establish an Independent  
Korean MD System

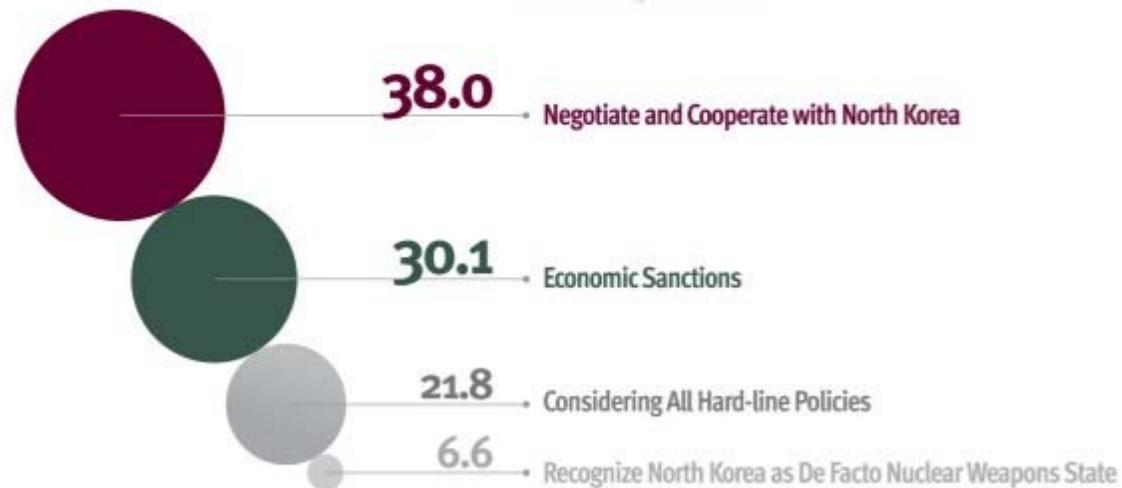
# IMPLICATIONS

## 1. Effectiveness of the UN Sanctions



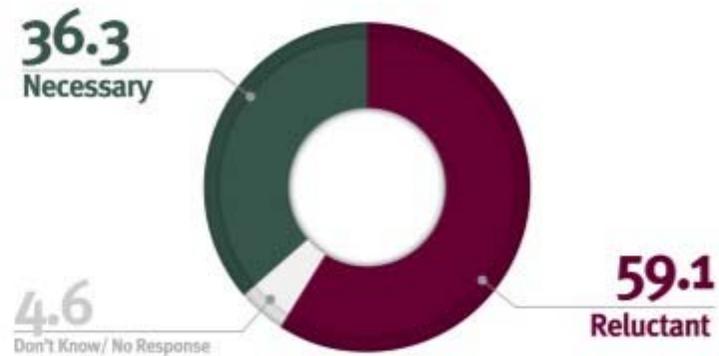
## 2. Negotiations vs. Sanctions

What stance should South Korea take in responding to North Korea's nuclear test?



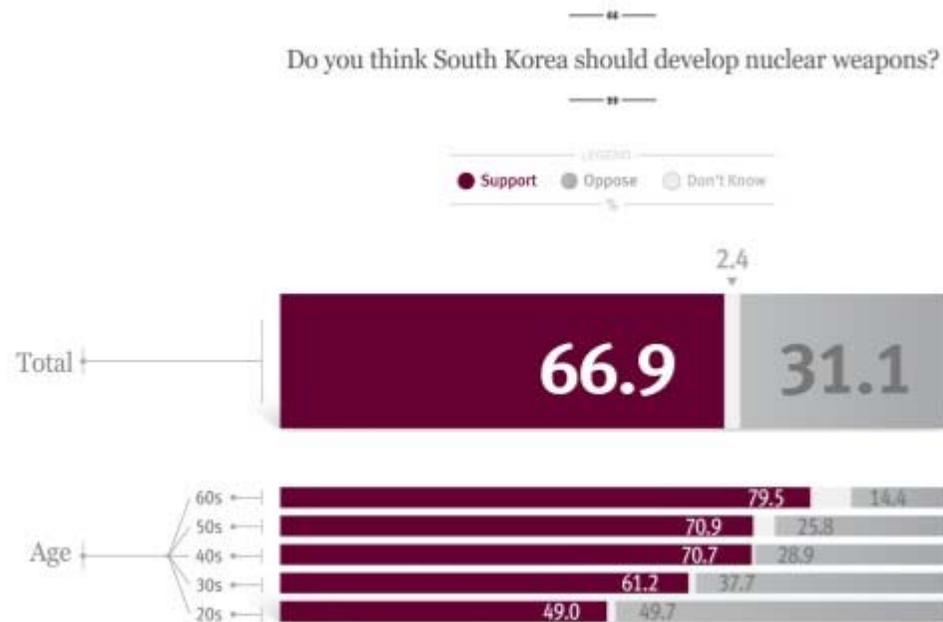
## 3. Military sanctions vs. Economic Sanctions

— “ —  
In responding to the nuclear Threat of North Korea,  
What do you think of a preemptive strike on North Korea's nuclear test site?  
— ” —



# IMPLICATIONS

## 4. Non-proliferation culture and education matter





# Q & A

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# Thank you very much

